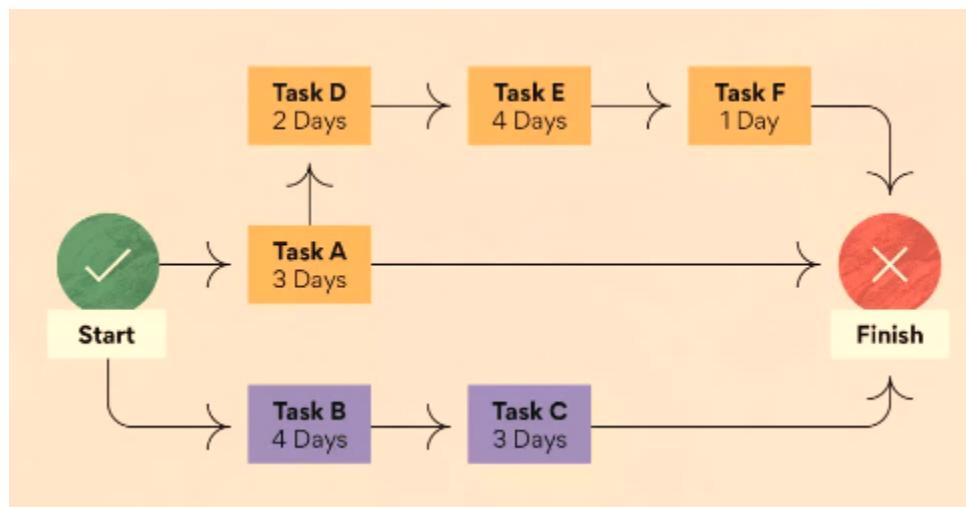


# Creating CPM Schedules with Primavera P6

Tips for naming activities, activity codes, and other elements

(Proper definitions/dictionary/naming conventions)

## CPM Schedules



The critical path method is the technique where we identify critical tasks for the project completion. The longest sequence of activities must be finished on time to meet the Project completion.

A lot of software has been developed to directly automate CPM Scheduling such as Primavera P6 and MS-Project.

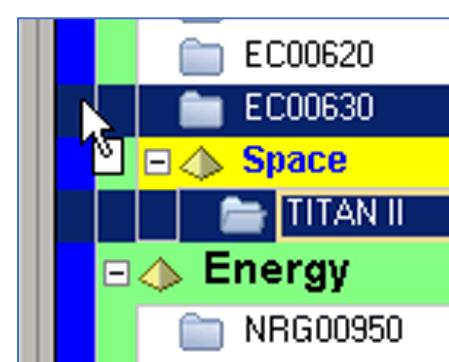
If you want to know more about the Primavera P6 scheduling tool, you can check our recent article [PRIMAVERA SCHEDULING TOOL](#)

In this article, you will be able to perform more tips and tricks that will save more time in making schedules using Primavera p6, and before delving into these tricks you should be aware of the Primavera P6 data dictionary which has the definition of each element in primavera and you can easily access this through [PRIMAVERA P6 Data Dictionary](#).

## Time-saving tips and tricks in P6

- **Drag and drop to easily move information.**

If you want to move an object from one set to another set, you can easily do this by moving the cursor in the vertical band.



- **Column moving.**

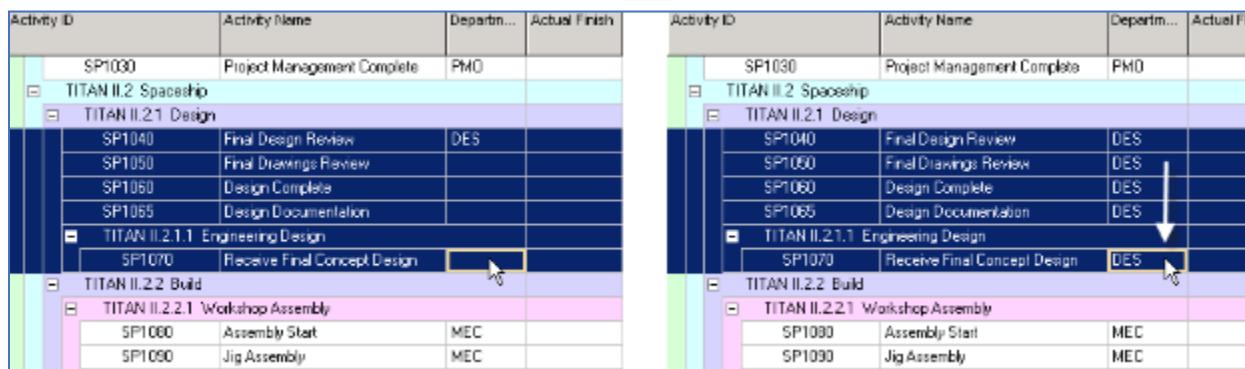
Filter: All Activities

	Activity Status	Original Duration	Actual Start	Actual Finish	Remaining Duration
Delete	Not Started	0			0

Instead of opening columns and editing the column's location, you can easily move the column by clicking and moving it to the new position.

- **Fill down activities, dates, durations, etc...**

If you have duplicate information, you can easily fill it down by selecting the multiplied with the Shift Key and then pressing CTRL + E to fill it down.

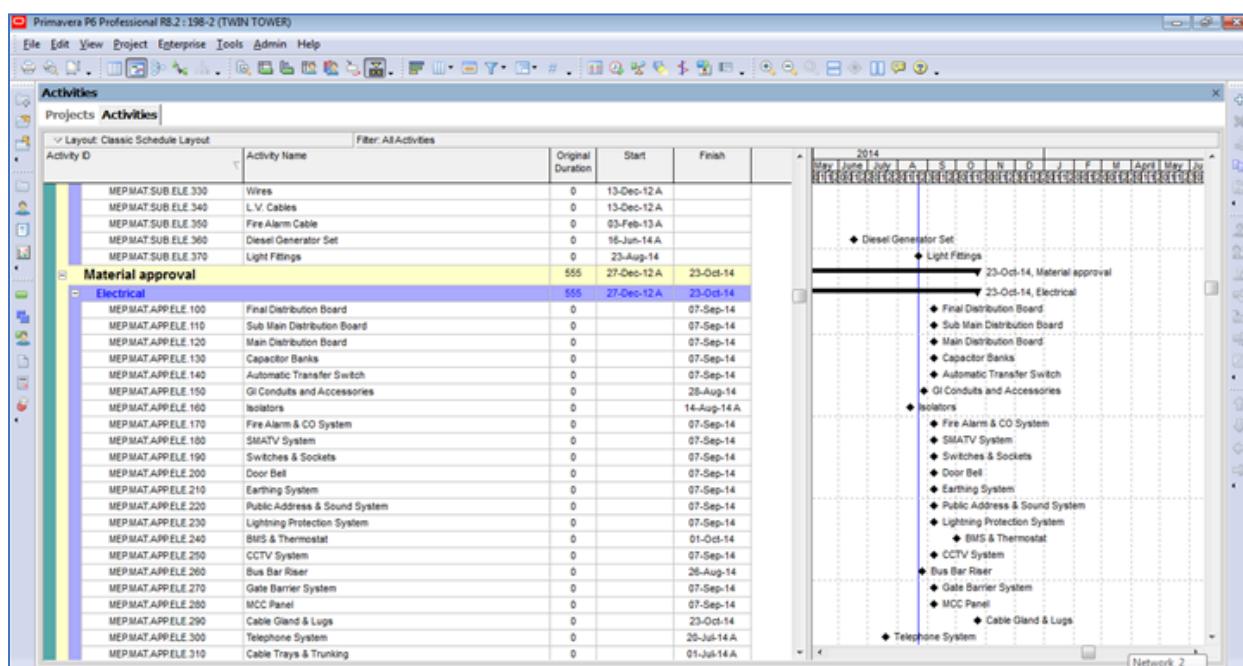


## Activity Naming Conventions

Having clear and consistent activity names is essential for effective communication and understanding within project teams. Here we will discuss the importance of employing proper naming conventions for activities in Primavera P6.

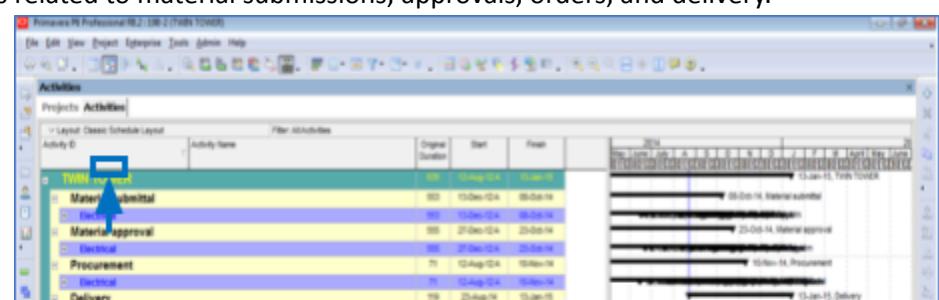
**If you have a repeated sentence in many activity names, you can easily modify them all instead of editing each activity name.**

- 1<sup>st</sup> step: Add all the activities that have the repeated sentence in one WBS.



Let us assume this reported sentence is related to material submissions, approvals, orders, and delivery.

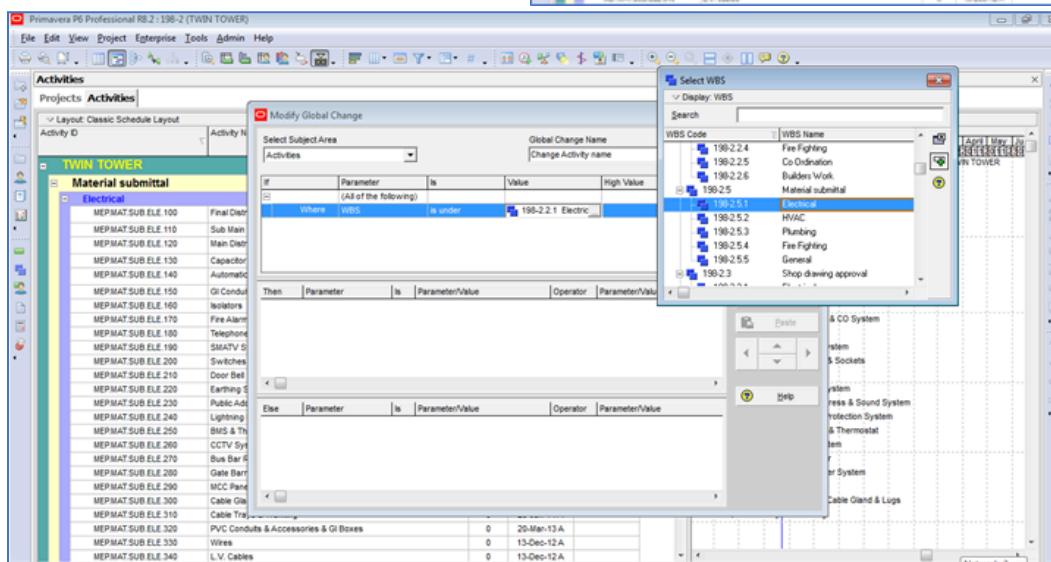
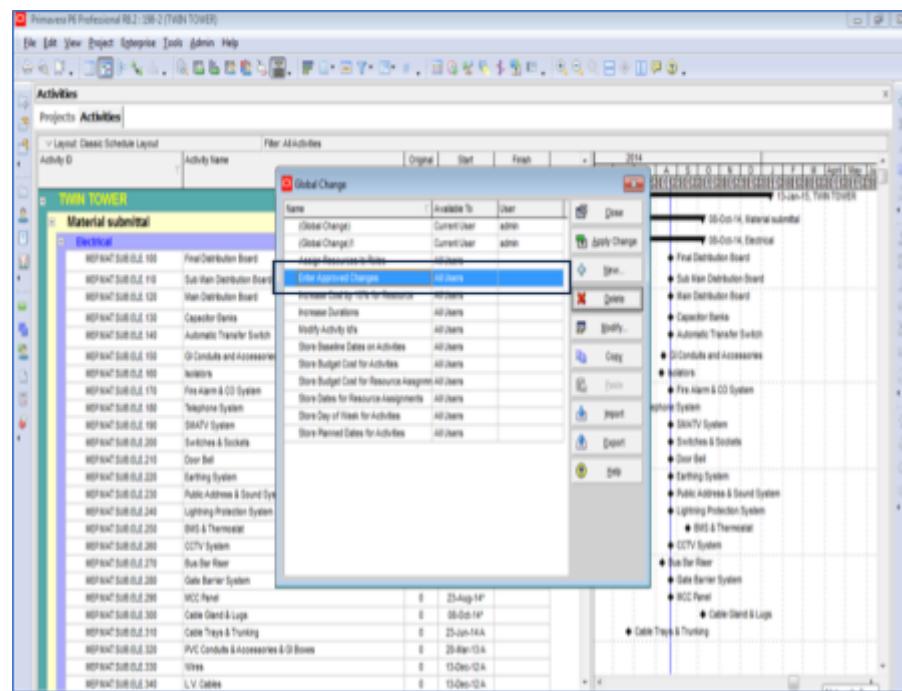
- 2<sup>nd</sup> step: in the top bar select tools, then go to global change from "Tools".
- 3<sup>rd</sup> step: after opening the global change window, create a new global



change action and as shown example name it the “Enter approved changes” action and then modify it.

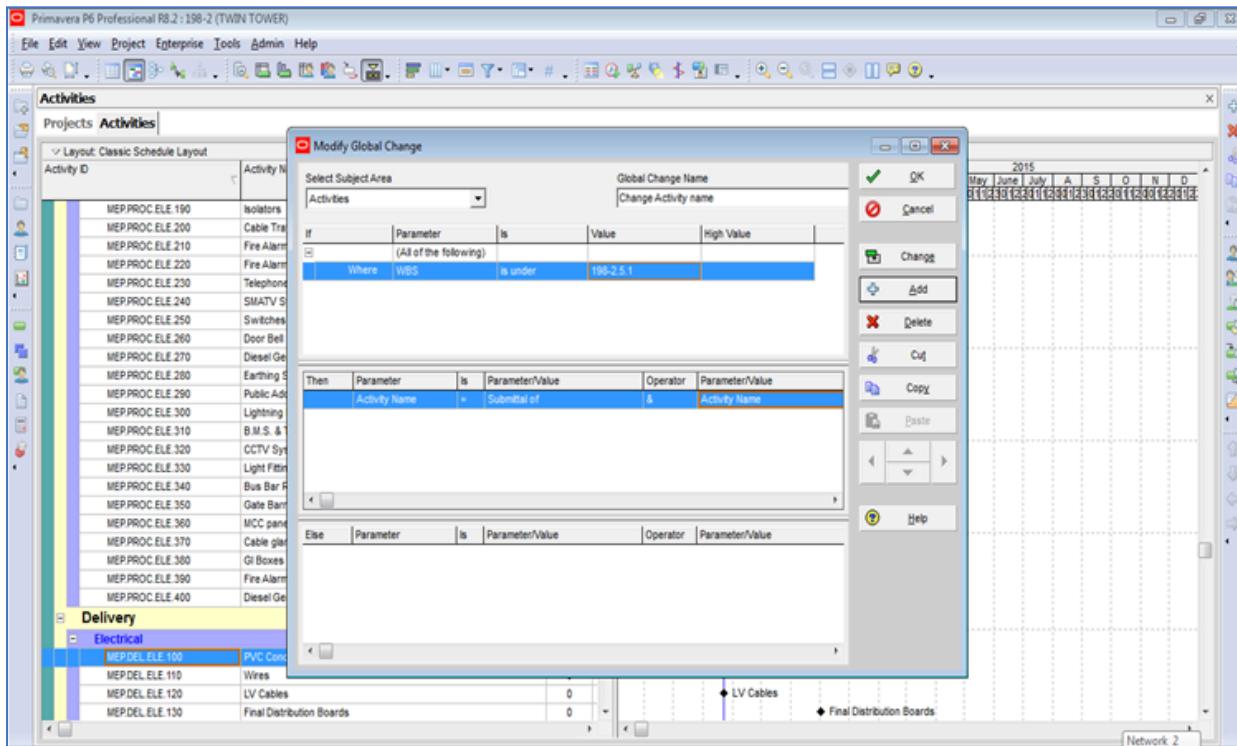
- 4<sup>th</sup> step: under If respective you should clarify the following.

Parameter	WBS
Is	Is Under
Value	Select the value you want to change “Material submittal”



- 5<sup>th</sup> step: under Then respective you should clarify the following.

<b>Parameter</b>	Activity name
<b>Is</b>	=
<b>Parameter Value</b>	Select Custom then modify it to "Submittal of"
<b>Operator</b>	&
<b>Parameter/ Value</b>	Activity Name



- 6<sup>th</sup> step: leave Else respective empty, and then click on change.  
These will display all values after and before changing.

## Activity coding tips and tricks

If you want to know more about the Activity codes explanation, you can check our article: [activity codes in Primavera p6](#)

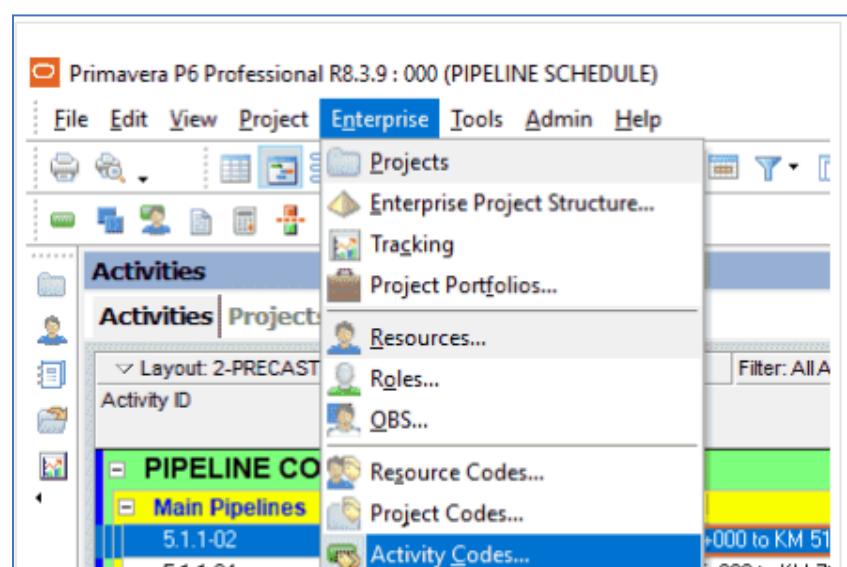
Activity codes help in filtering, grouping, sorting, and reporting activity information.

There are 3 types of [activity codes](#).

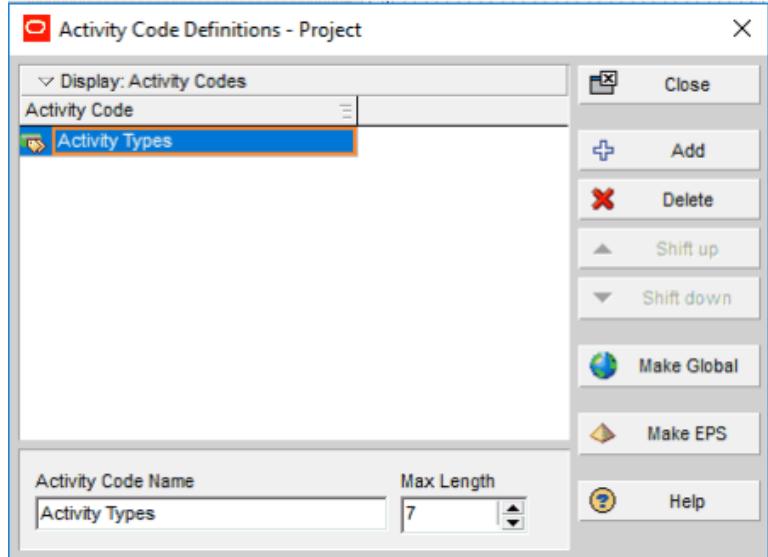
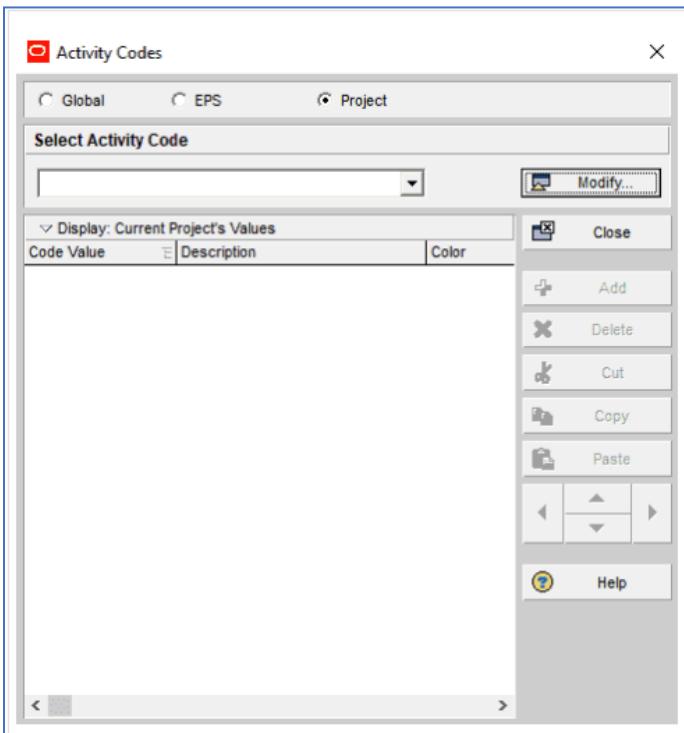
- 1- Global Activity Codes
- 2- EPS-level activity codes
- 3- Project-level activity codes

## Let us take some steps to define activity codes.

- 1<sup>st</sup> step: from the top bar select enterprise then select activity codes.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> step: select the "Modify" button.



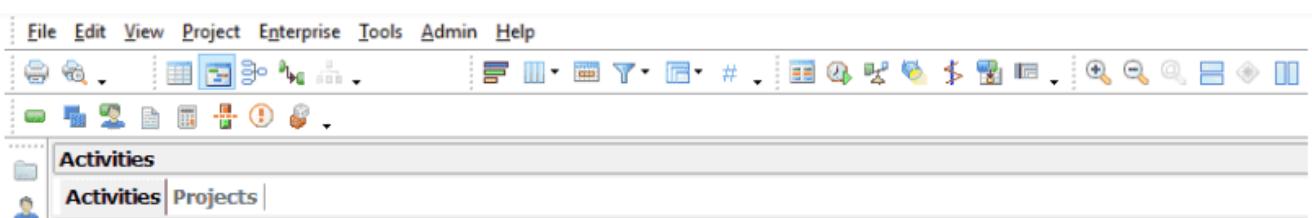
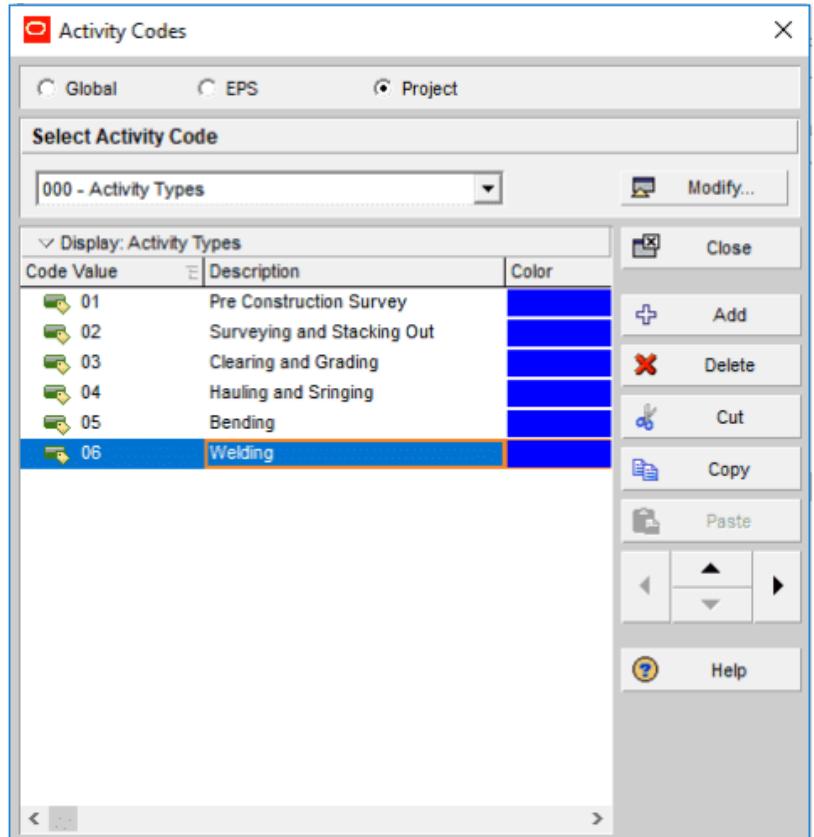
- 3<sup>rd</sup> step: Select Add in Activity Code Definitions and then add activity types for code name.



- 4<sup>th</sup> step: Select Add in the activity code window and then

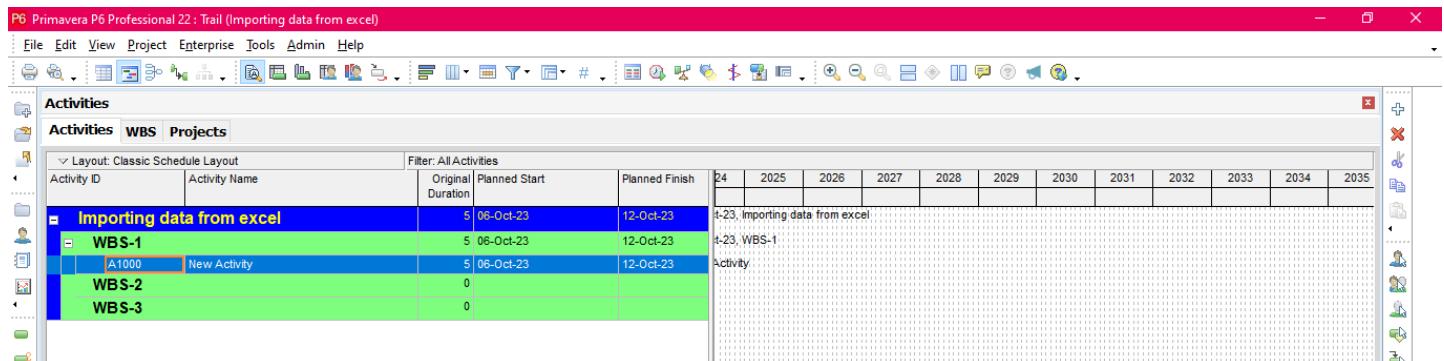
add all the activity types.

- 5<sup>th</sup> step: assign all the activity types to each activity.  
But you can easily drag the activity codes down for the activities that would have the same activity codes to accelerate the process.

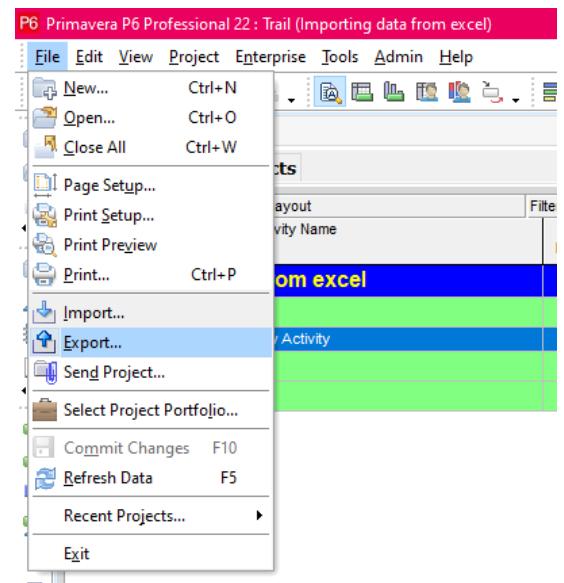
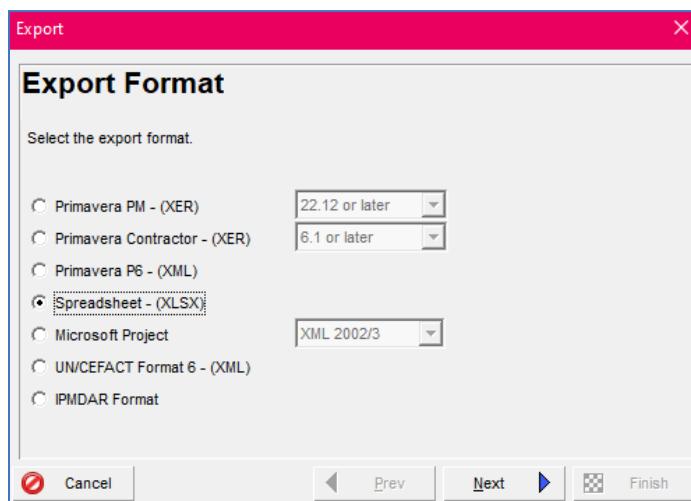
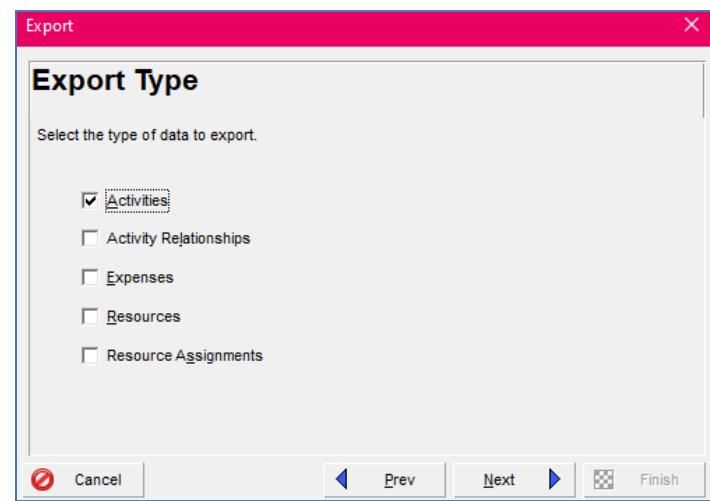


## Bonus Tip

To change activity names, activity IDs, Codes, Durations, resources, etc.... by exporting and importing using Excel:

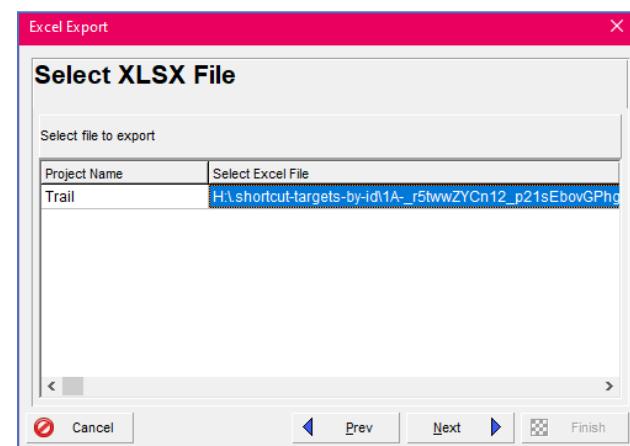
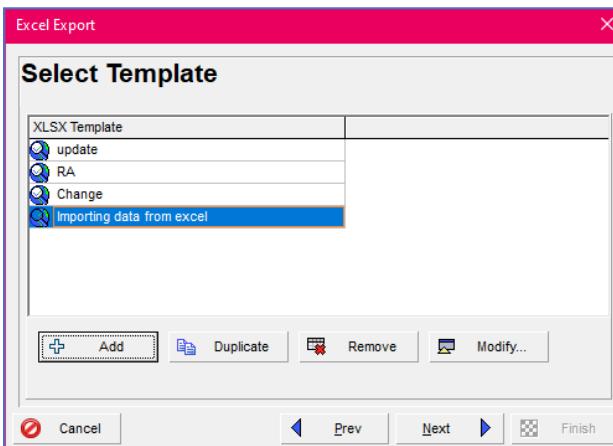
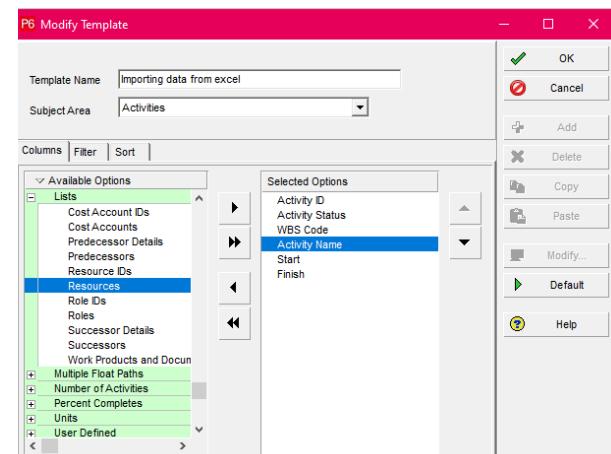
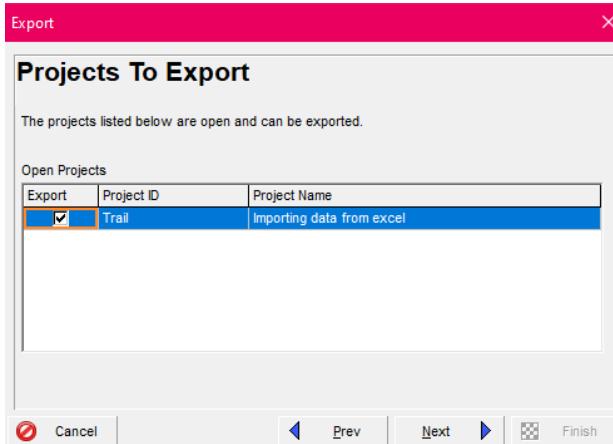


- 1<sup>st</sup> step: go to files in the toolbar.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> step: select export.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> step: Select Spreadsheet – (XLSX) format.
- 4<sup>th</sup> step: Select type of data = Activities, then check export.

- 5<sup>th</sup> step: add a template to export, rename template to be activities import.

- 6<sup>th</sup> step: select file location, and then finalize exporting the Excel file.



AutoSave (● Off) undo redo Search

Trail-Activities

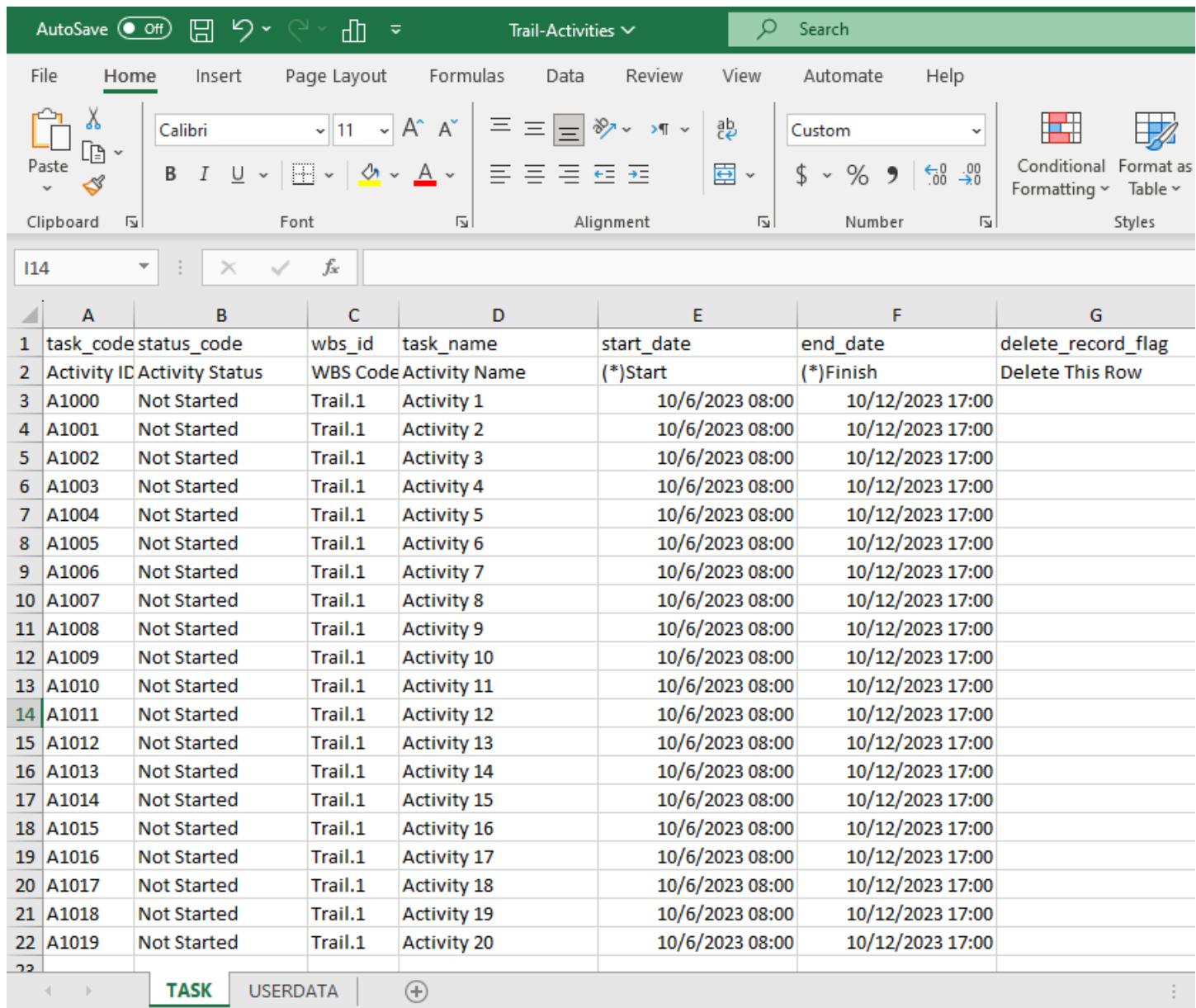
File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Automate Help

Clipboard Font Alignment Number Styles

A1 task\_code

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	task_code	status_code	wbs_id	task_name	start_date	end_date	delete_record_flag
2	Activity ID	Activity Status	WBS Code	Activity Name	(*)Start	(*)Finish	Delete This Row
3	A1000	Not Started	Trail.1	New Activity	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
4							
5							
6							
7							

- 7<sup>th</sup> step: start editing data in the Excel file.
- 8<sup>th</sup> step: you need to make sure that all the values have the text format to prevent any wrong values.

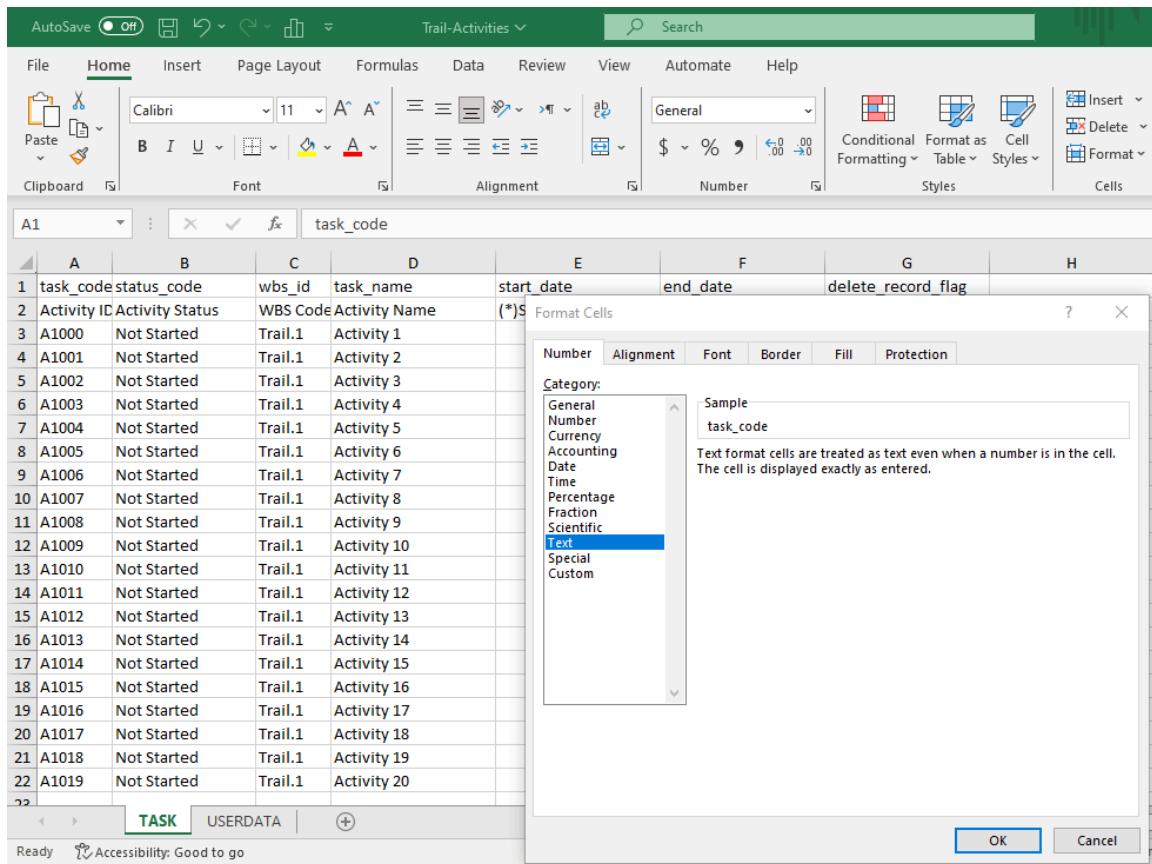


Screenshot of Microsoft Excel showing a table of activity data. The table has columns: task\_code, status\_code, wbs\_id, task\_name, start\_date, end\_date, and delete\_record\_flag. The status\_code column contains 'Not Started' for all rows. The start\_date column contains '10/6/2023 08:00' for all rows. The end\_date column contains '10/12/2023 17:00' for all rows. The delete\_record\_flag column contains 'Delete This Row' for all rows. Row 14 is highlighted in green.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	task_code	status_code	wbs_id	task_name	start_date	end_date	delete_record_flag
2	Activity ID	Activity Status	WBS Code	Activity Name	(*)Start	(*)Finish	Delete This Row
3	A1000	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 1	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
4	A1001	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 2	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
5	A1002	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 3	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
6	A1003	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 4	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
7	A1004	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 5	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
8	A1005	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 6	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
9	A1006	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 7	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
10	A1007	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 8	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
11	A1008	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 9	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
12	A1009	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 10	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
13	A1010	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 11	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
14	A1011	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 12	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
15	A1012	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 13	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
16	A1013	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 14	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
17	A1014	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 15	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
18	A1015	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 16	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
19	A1016	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 17	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
20	A1017	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 18	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
21	A1018	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 19	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	
22	A1019	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 20	10/6/2023 08:00	10/12/2023 17:00	

Below the table, the ribbon shows the tabs: Home, Insert, Page Layout, Formulas, Data, Review, View, Automate, and Help. The Home tab is selected. The status bar shows 'I14' and the formula bar shows 'TASK'.

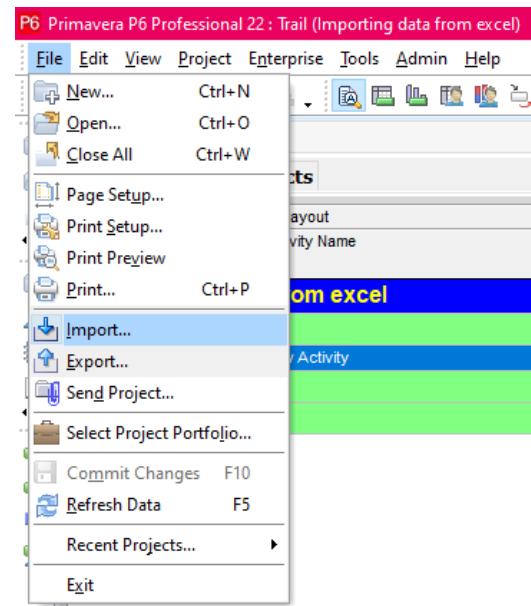
- 9<sup>th</sup> step: fill down all your data and then save this file CTRL+S.



task\_code

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	task_code	status_code	wbs_id	task_name	start_date	end_date	delete_record_flag	
2	Activity ID	Activity Status	WBS Code	Activity Name	(*)S	Format Cells		
3	A1000	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 1				
4	A1001	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 2				
5	A1002	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 3				
6	A1003	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 4				
7	A1004	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 5				
8	A1005	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 6				
9	A1006	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 7				
10	A1007	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 8				
11	A1008	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 9				
12	A1009	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 10				
13	A1010	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 11				
14	A1011	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 12				
15	A1012	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 13				
16	A1013	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 14				
17	A1014	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 15				
18	A1015	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 16				
19	A1016	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 17				
20	A1017	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 18				
21	A1018	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 19				
22	A1019	Not Started	Trail.1	Activity 20				

- 10<sup>th</sup> step: import the saved file to Primavera p6.
- 11<sup>th</sup> step: select spreadsheet – (XLSX) Format.

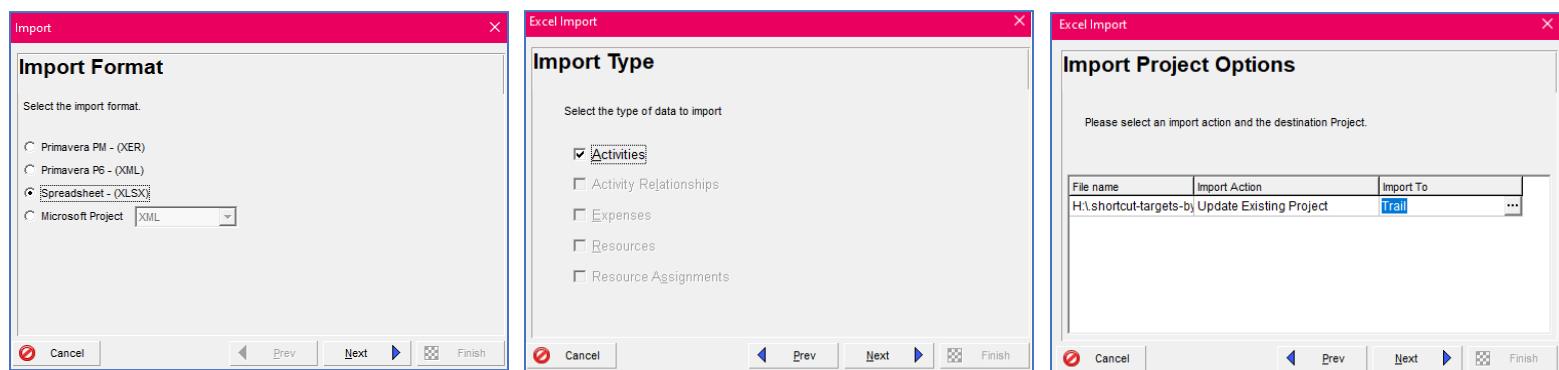


P6 Primavera P6 Professional 22 : Trail (Importing data from excel)

File Edit View Project Enterprise Tools Admin Help

- New... Ctrl+N
- Open... Ctrl+O
- Close All Ctrl+W
- Page Setup...
- Print Setup...
- Print Preview...
- Print... Ctrl+P
- Import... (highlighted)
- Export...
- Send Project...
- Select Project Portfolio...
- Commit Changes F10
- Refresh Data F5
- Recent Projects... ▾
- Exit

- 12<sup>th</sup> step: select the project.
- 13<sup>th</sup> step: finally, you will see all the imported data.



P6 Primavera P6 Professional 22 : Trail (Importing data from excel)

File Edit View Project Enterprise Tools Admin Help

Activities WBS Projects

Importing data from excel

Activity ID	Activity Name	Original Duration	Planned Start	Planned Finish
A1000	Activity 1	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1001	Activity 2	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1002	Activity 3	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1003	Activity 4	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1004	Activity 5	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1005	Activity 6	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1006	Activity 7	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1007	Activity 8	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1008	Activity 9	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1009	Activity 10	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1010	Activity 11	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1011	Activity 12	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1012	Activity 13	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1013	Activity 14	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1014	Activity 15	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1015	Activity 16	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1016	Activity 17	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1017	Activity 18	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1018	Activity 19	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
A1019	Activity 20	5	06-Oct-23	12-Oct-23
	WBS-2	0		
	WBS-3	0		

## Conclusion

In conclusion, creating CPM schedules with Primavera P6 requires careful attention to naming activities, activity codes, and other elements. By following the tips and best practices outlined in this article, project control professionals can enhance communication, improve organization, and streamline data analysis within their projects. Leveraging the features and capabilities of Primavera P6, combined with proper naming conventions, contributes to successful project management and control.